**AFRICA**

Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Part I: Vocabulary (2POINTS EACH)**

**sovereignty apartheid integration solidarity**

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_1. A system that separates people according to race

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2. Union of people because of common responsibilities

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_3. Independence

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_4. Bringing people together that were separated before

**Part II: Content Questions (2POINTS EACH)**

5. How many countries are in Africa?

a. 49

b. 57

c. 53

6. Of the 7 continents in the world, how does Africa rank in size?

a. largest

b. second largest

c. third largest

7. What percentage (%) of the world’s population is located in Africa?

a. 15%

b. 10%

c. 20%

8. What is the largest city in Africa?

a. Cairo, Egypt

b. Pretoria, South Africa

c. Niamey, Nigeria

9. What is the longest river in the world?

a. Nile

b. Congo

c. Niger

10. How can 2.5 million people live in the Sahara Desert Region?

a. the Savannah

b. the Nile

c. the Mediterranean

11. What country has the most people in Africa?

a. Sudan

b. Egypt

c. Nigeria

12. Where are 90% of malaria cases located?

a. along the Mediterranean coast

b. in the Sahel

c. in southern Africa

13. How many people in Africa are HIV positive?

a. 25 million

b. 3,000

c. 2.5 million

14. How long is the Great Rift Valley?

a. 1,200 miles

b. 3,000 miles

c. 3.7 million square miles

15. How many countries does the African Rain Forest cover?

a. 37

b. 27

c. 15

16. What is the highest mountain in Africa?

a. Mt. Kilimanjaro

b. Mt. Everest

c. Mt. Niger

**Part III: Short Answer**

17. What 4 cultural items has European colonization of African influenced? (4 POINTS)

18. Give 2 examples of apartheid in South Africa. (2 POINTS)

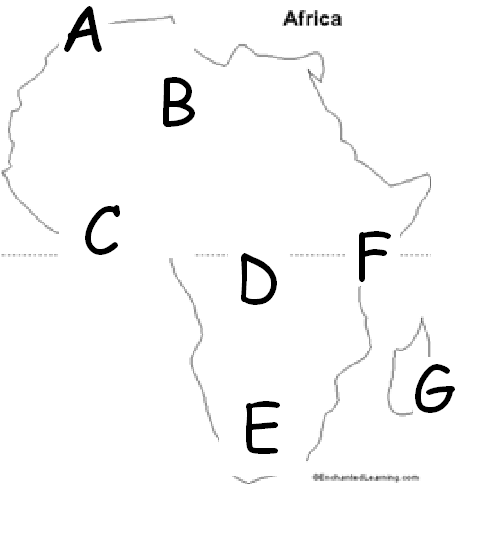
19. Give an example of past protests against apartheid. (1 POINT)

20. Give 2 ways Nelson Mandela tried to “heal the wounds of the past” concerning apartheid. (2 POINTS)

21. What are the 3 of the 6 objectives of the UN (United Nations)? (3 POINTS)

22. What are the 2 of the 4 objectives of the AU (African Union)? (2 POINTS)

**Part IV: Map Skills (2POINTS EACH)**

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**Great Rift Valley Madagascar Atlas Mountains Congo**

**Sahel South African Plateau Sahara**

**Part V: Essay**: There are 5 challenges to uniting the people of Africa. Please name all 5 challenges in your introduction, and explain in detail how 3 of those problems make unity difficult. Conclude with your opinion on how you would solve those 2 problems if you were a leader of the AU. (20 POINTS)